

Digital Communities: The Dell Technologies Unique Approach

Rob Silverberg
CTO, Digital Communities



DELL EMC

Pivotal.

RSA

Secureworks

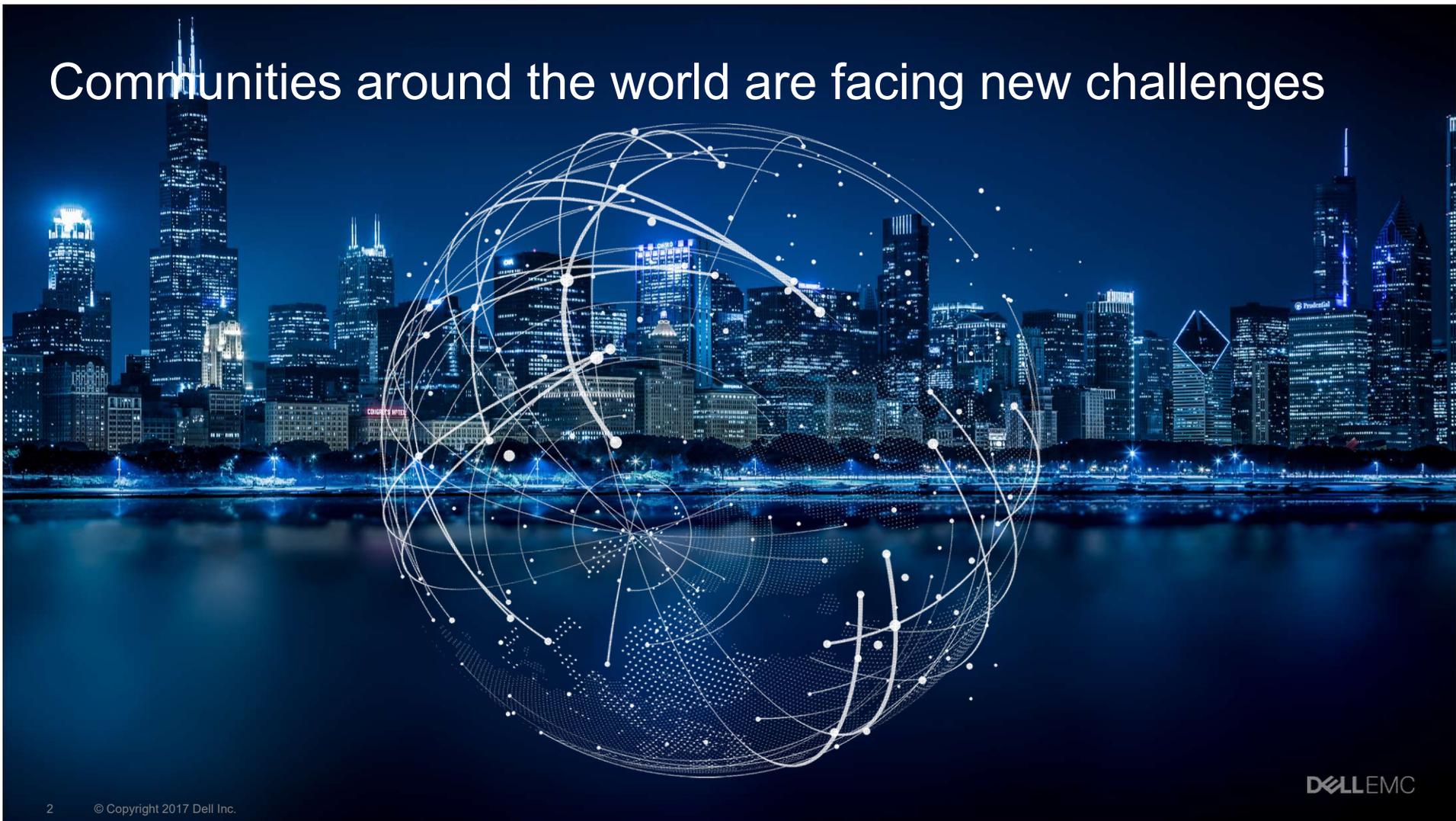
virtustream.

vmware

Boomi

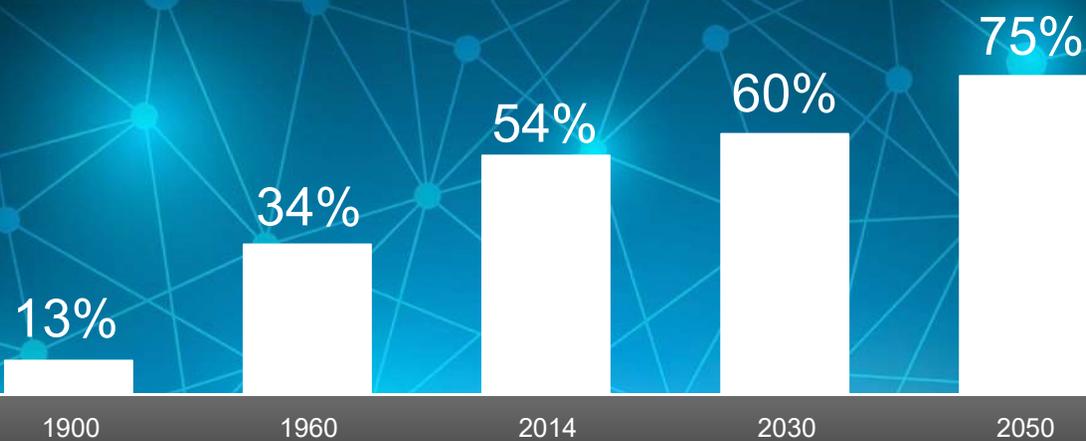
DELL Technologies

Communities around the world are facing new challenges



Accelerated urbanization

% POPULATION LIVING IN CITIES



Accelerated urbanization amidst more challenges



AGING, UNPLANNED
INFRASTRUCTURE



ENVIRONMENT
SUSTAINABILITY



UNPRECEDENTED
URBANIZATION



DECLINING
PUBLIC BUDGETS

Cities can change the world with technology

Drive economic, environmental and social benefits

Become an innovative digitally transformed community, business and individual

EFFICIENT



Optimized use of resources:

People

Businesses

Environment

SAFE



*Anticipate risks & protect
people & information:*

*Everyone must trust the
system*

ENRICHING



*Integrated daily life services:
Blending many facets of work &
life to improve quality of life*

FOR ALL



*Enriched life & business
experiences for every citizen:*

All must benefit

No favorites

Imagine a world where cities



Optimize traffic flows in real-time

The city of Bellevue installed adaptive traffic lights and saved drivers **\$9 million** annually by reducing traffic times more than **36%** during peak traffic times.



Improve city functions

New York city used predictive analytics to increase building inspector efficiency.. Without analytics, only 13% of inspections found dire conditions, but with analytics, more than **70%** of inspections resulted in a vacate order.



Reduce energy consumption

Eight Spanish cities reduced their electricity consumption by **64%** and saved over **4,300 tonnes** of CO2 in 2014, thanks to efficient street lighting systems and technologies that both cut costs and benefit the environment.



Detect a drop in air & water quality

Chicago's Array of Things is a city-wide sensor network that measures temperature, barometric pressure, carbon monoxide, nitrogen dioxide, sulfur dioxide, ozone, pedestrian and vehicle traffic, and surface temperature.



Use predictive policing

The Los Angeles Police Department used Predictive Policing to reduce crime rates and save more than **\$9 million** a year.



Automate Waste Management

Seoul used smart trash cans with real-time monitoring to cut waste collection costs by **83%** and increased the recycling diversion rate to **46%**



Interwoven in the fabric of our lives
Continuously adapting

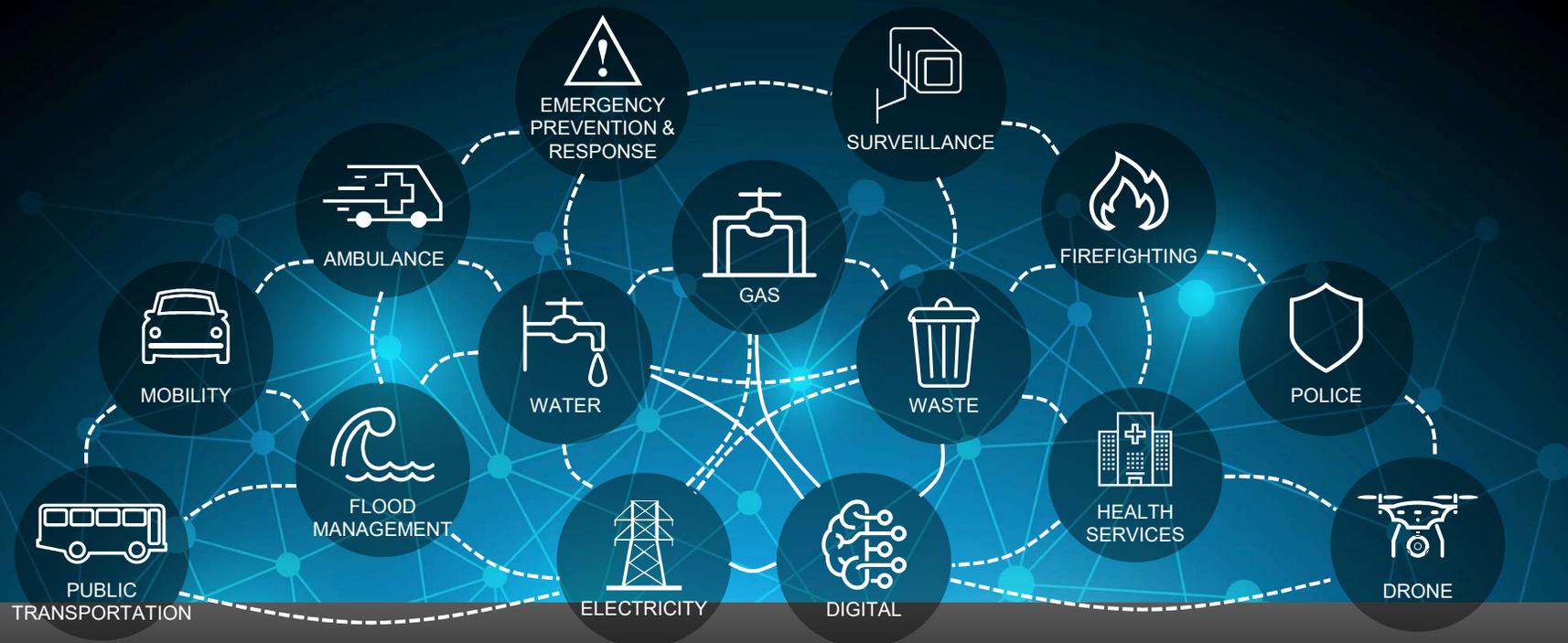
Core value: leverage data insight to continuously improve service delivery



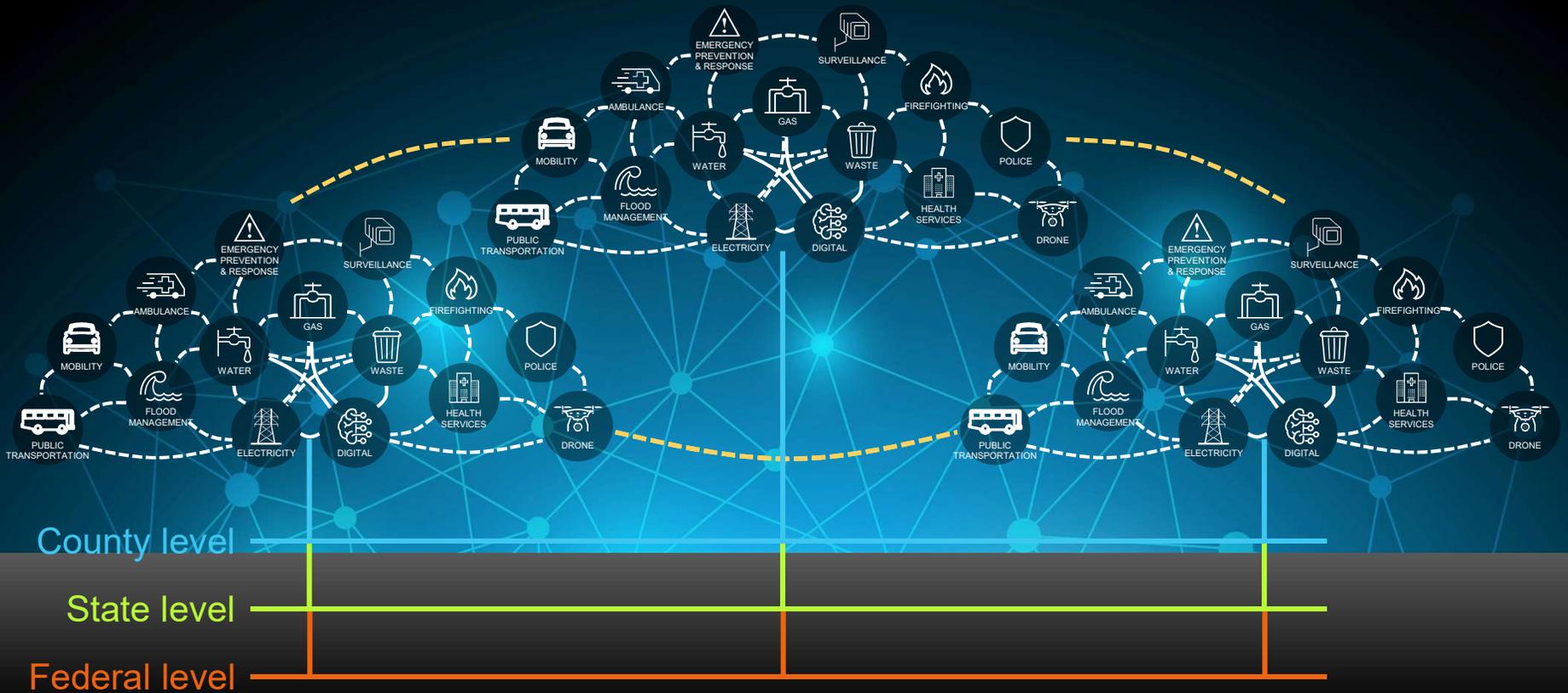
Deriving insight from data through analytics

Sharing insight across the ecosystem

Connecting data from all utilities and all services



Scalable, repeatable patterns



IoT generates massive amounts of data

8B

connected devices today

25x

people on the planet

200B

by 2031



For modern Artificial Intelligence, such as deep learning, data size matters

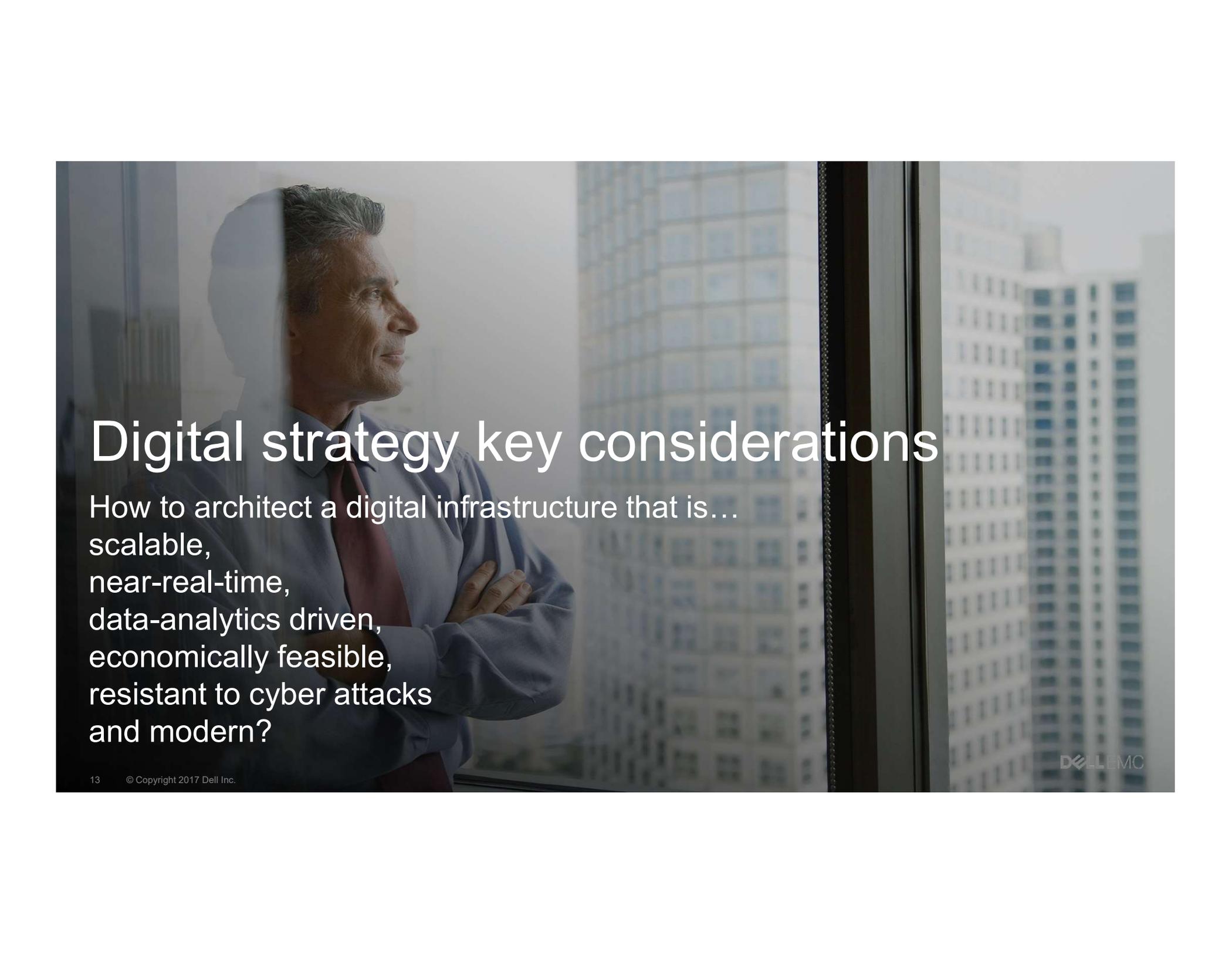
Simple algorithms with lots of data will out perform
Sophisticated algorithms with less data

A citizen-centric view

Digital city services increase citizens overall quality of life.

The more usage of the digital city services, the higher the quality of life achieved

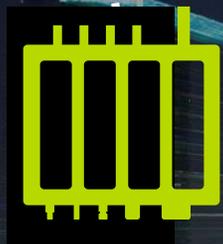
The effects of successful ICT-based smart city services: From citizens' perspectives
Hsiaoping Yeh, National Kaohsiung First University of Science and Technology, Taiwan

A man in a blue shirt and red tie is looking out a window at a city skyline. The text is overlaid on the image.

Digital strategy key considerations

How to architect a digital infrastructure that is...
scalable,
near-real-time,
data-analytics driven,
economically feasible,
resistant to cyber attacks
and modern?

Technologies enabling distributed architectures

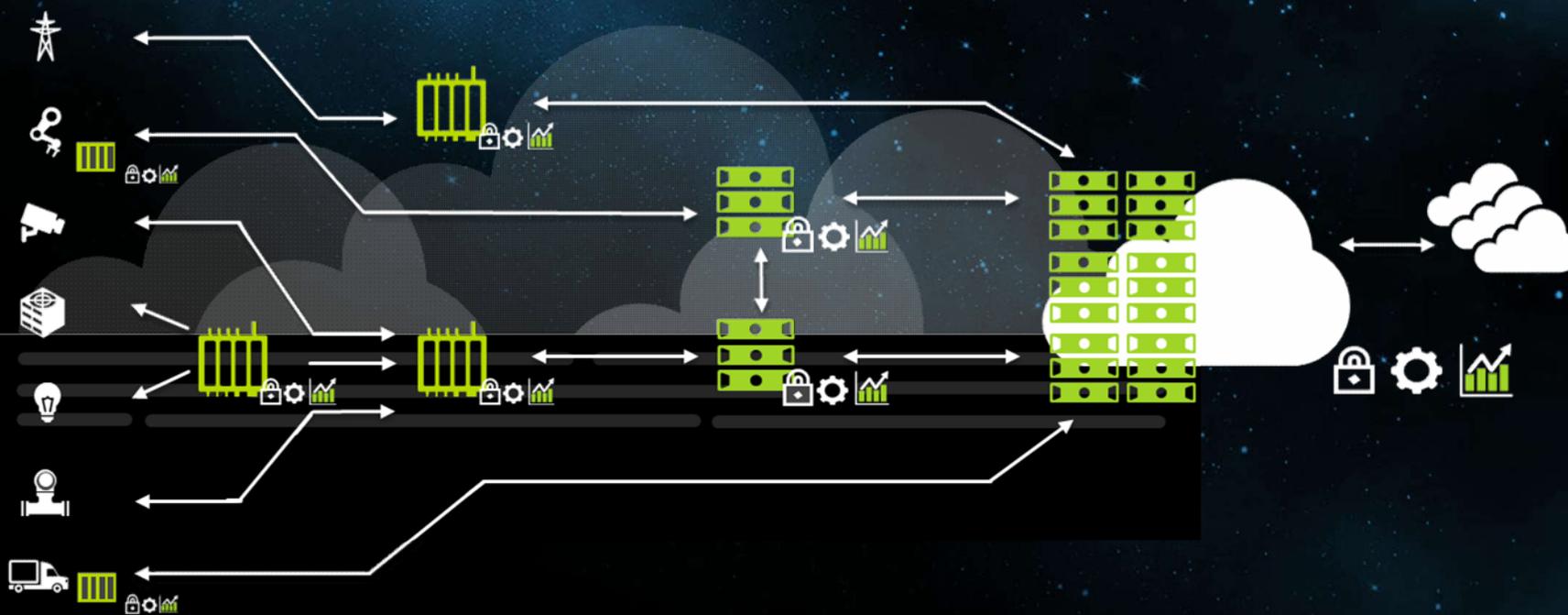


Digital Cities require a flexible IT infrastructure

EDGE/FIELD

FOG

CLOUD



Digital City Accelerator Platform – Building Blocks

APPLICATION PLATFORM

API Management

Container Orchestration – ISV Apps

IPaaS (Boomi)

Application Marketplace

IOT PLATFORM

Time Series DB

MQTT Broker

VMWare Pulse IOT Center

Nautilus

Liota

EDGEX
FOUNDRY

Dell EDGE
Gateway

Pivotal
Cloud
Foundry

Dell EMC ECS

DATA PLATFORM

Data Governance

OPEN DATA

Data
Catalog

Data
Ingestion

Analytics
Framework

Structured Data
Store

HADOOP
Platform

Dell EMC ISILON

CORE DiCi INFRA

RSA Security

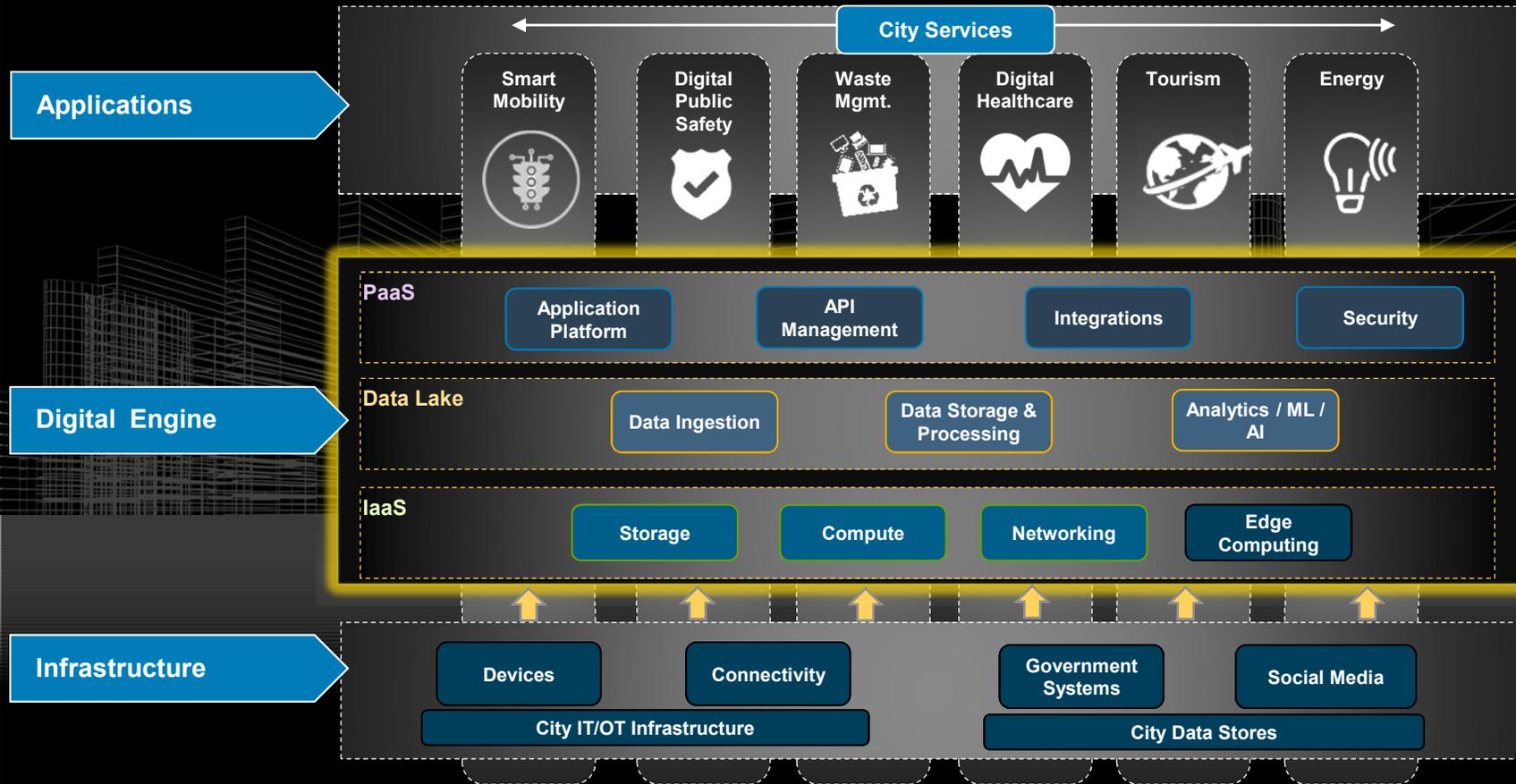
VMWare
vSphere

VMWare
NSX

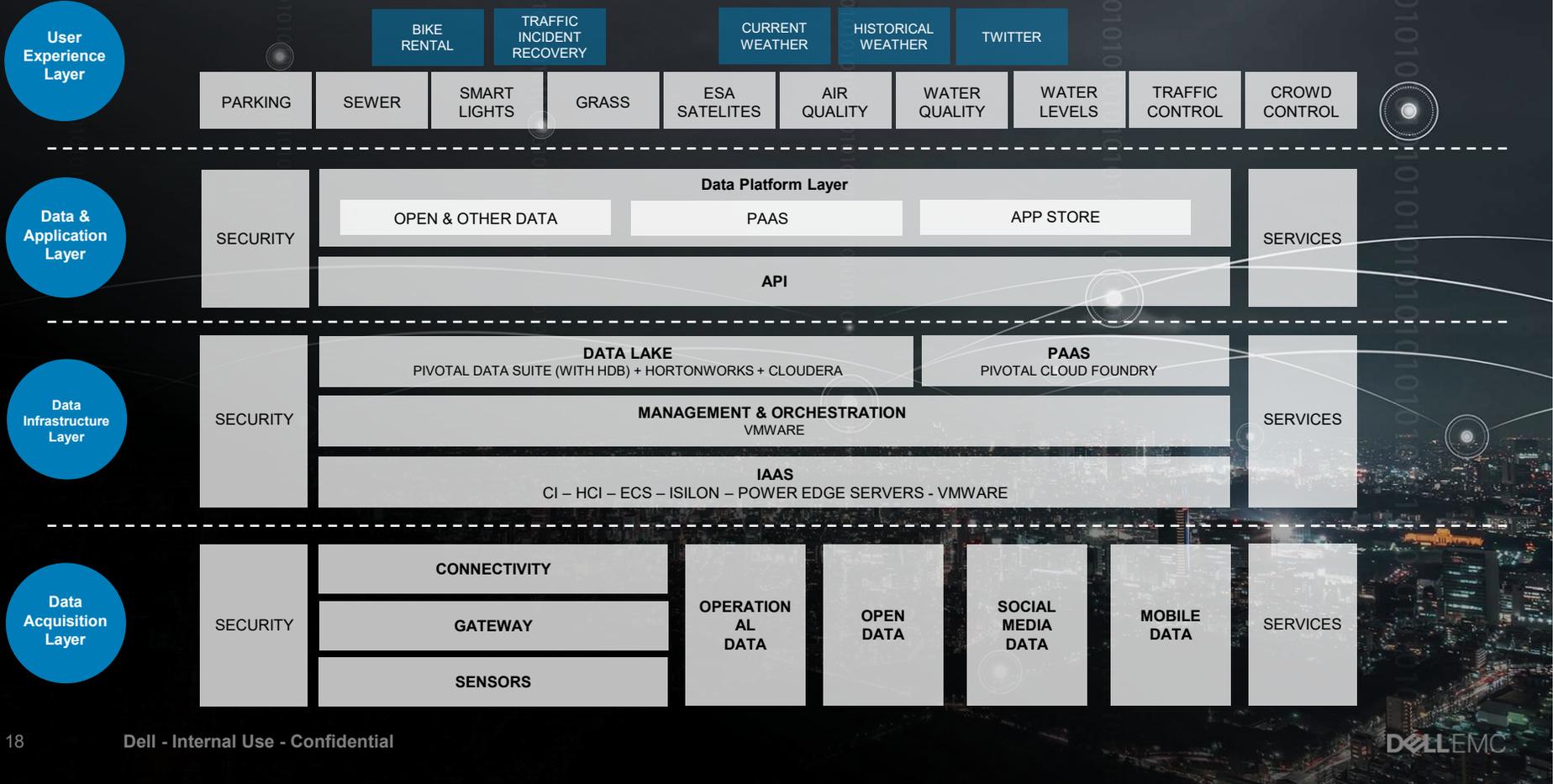
VMWare
vSAN

Dell EMC
VxRail HCI / VxRack SDCC

Digital Communities Architectural Blueprint

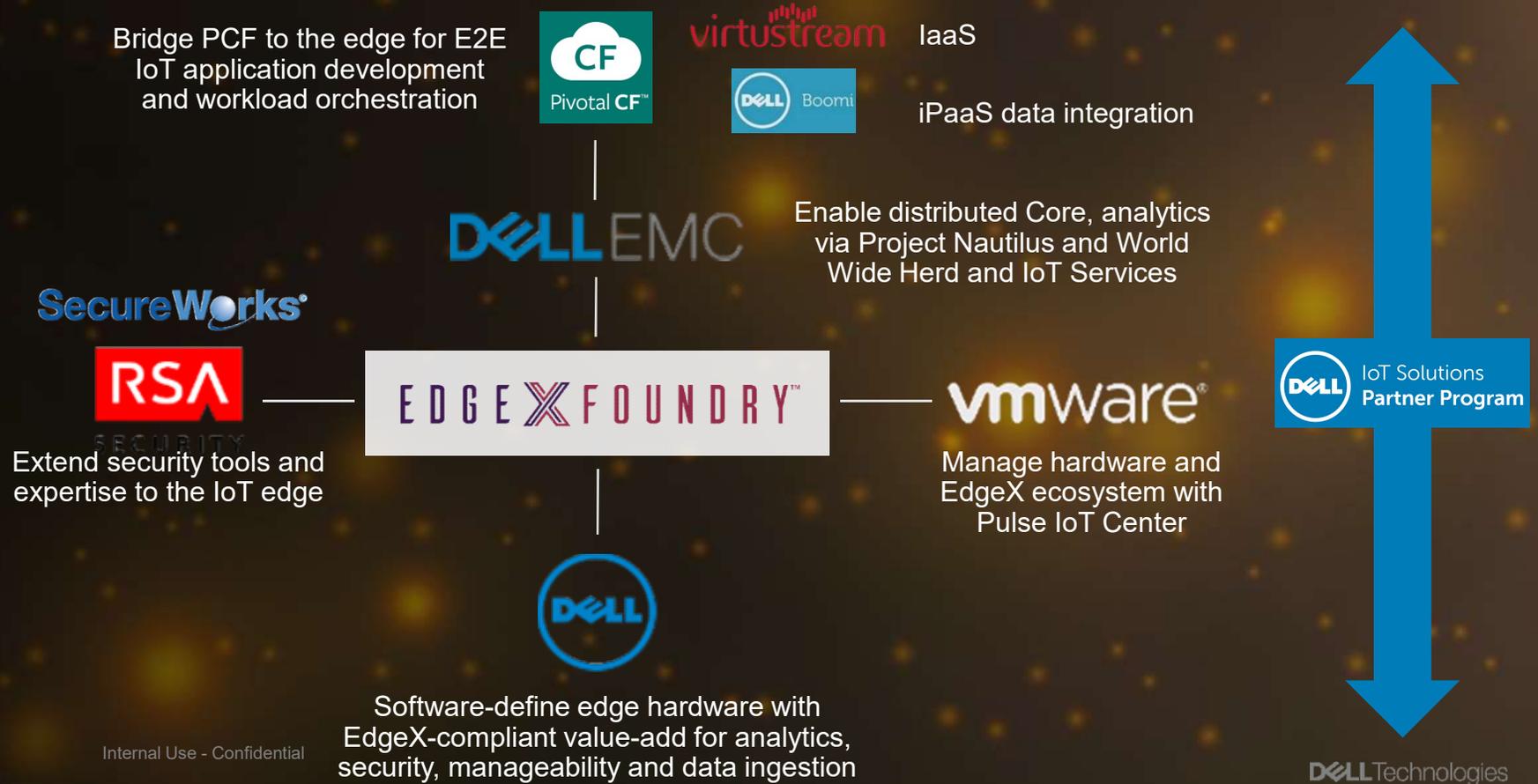


DIGITAL CITY DATA ARCHITECTURE





Dell Technologies IoT Offer



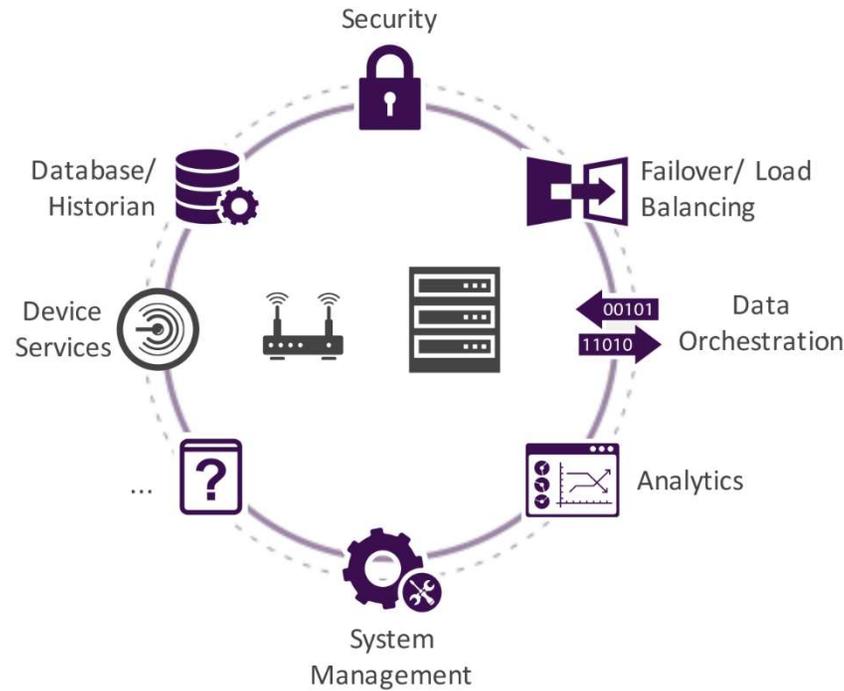
Internal Use - Confidential

EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Any Combination of Standards



Interoperable Edge Applications



Choice of Backend Applications



The old world of cybersecurity

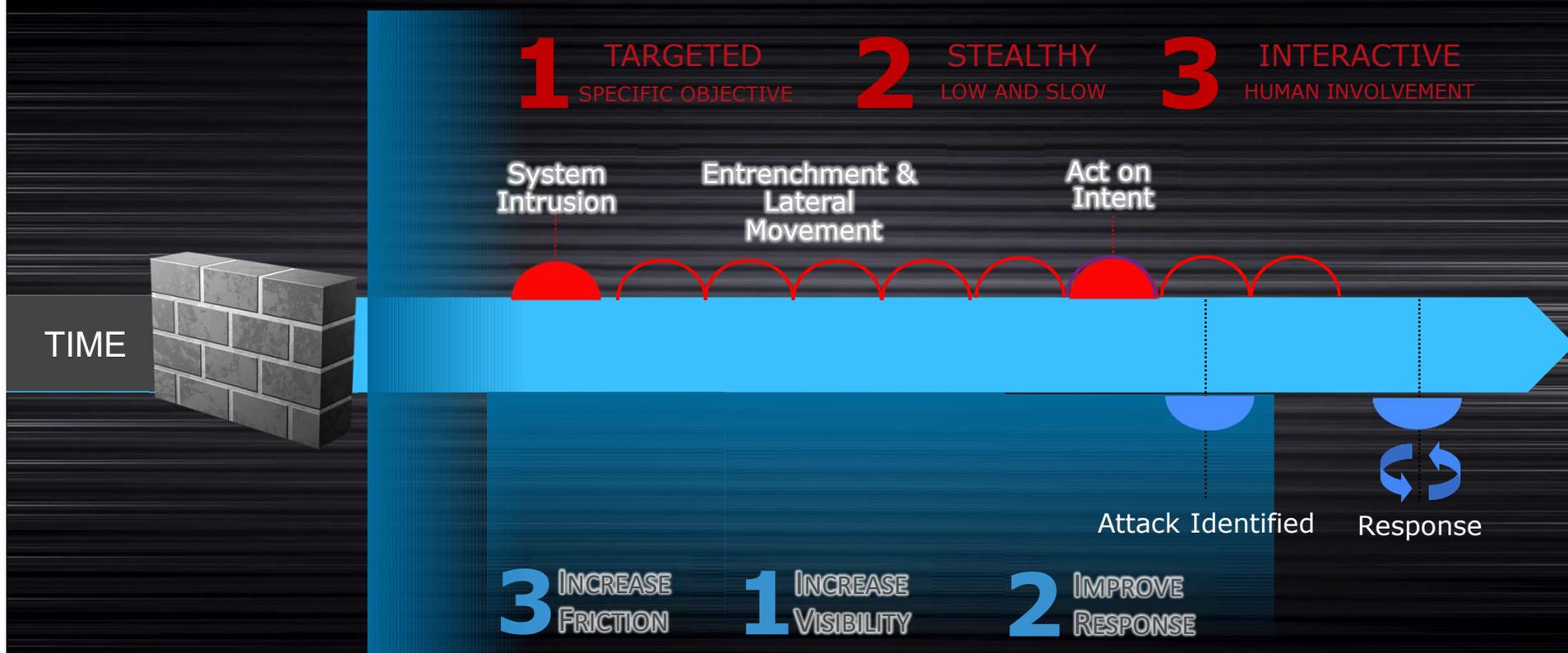
Traditional security
focused on **prevention**



Traditional threats
focused on **intrusion**

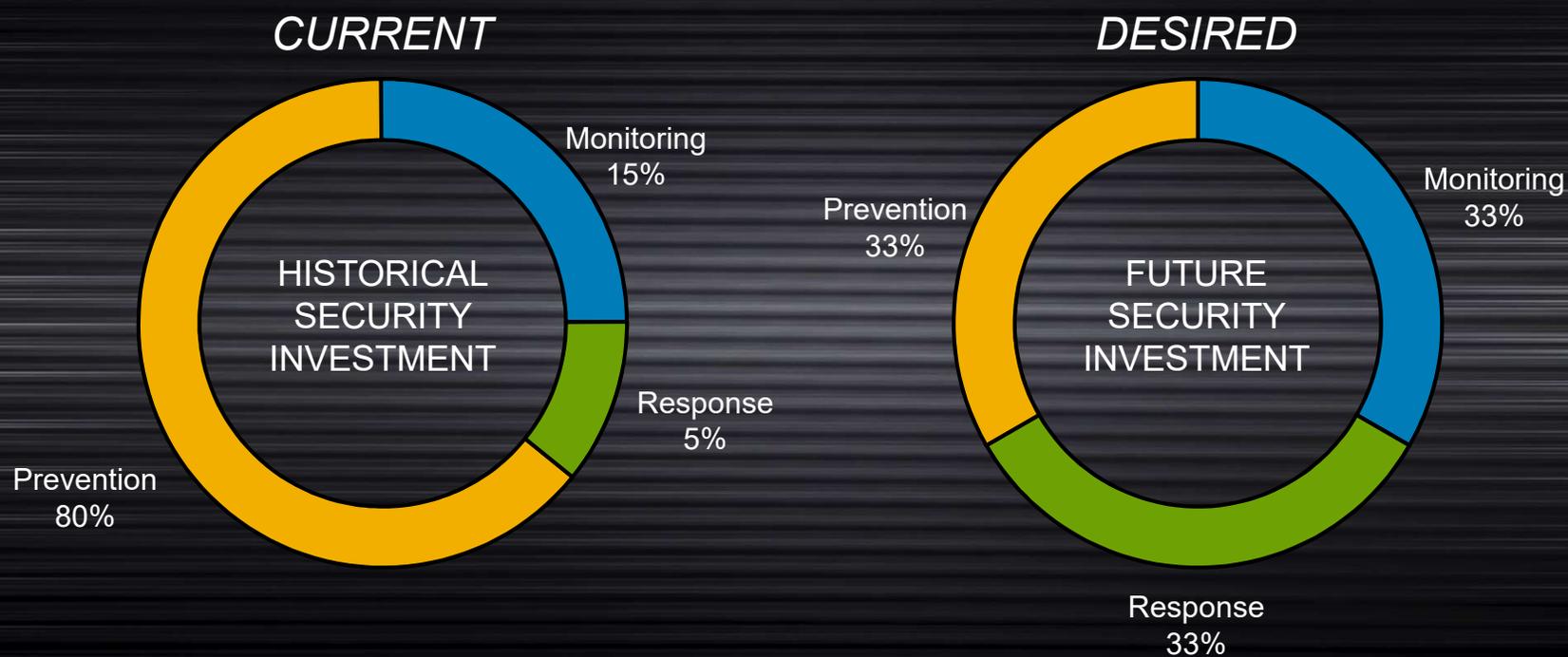
RSA

Advanced threats are different



Advanced security is different

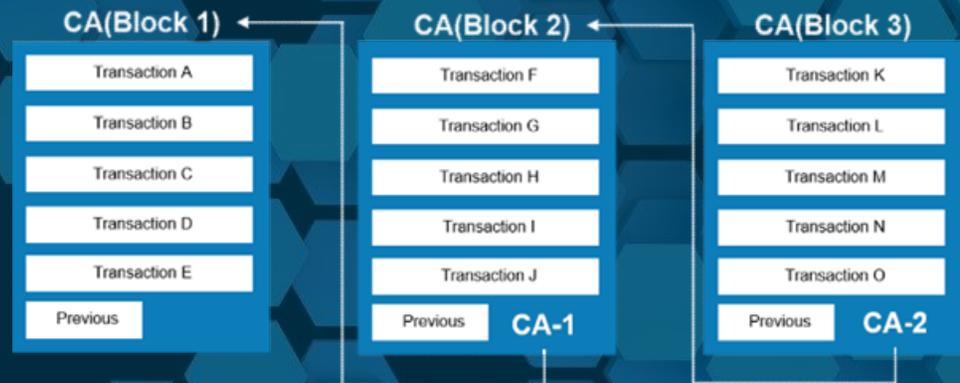
Shift in focus. Shift in spend.



What is Blockchain?

Wikipedia defines Blockchain as follows.

A distributed database that is used to maintain a continuously growing list of records, called blocks.

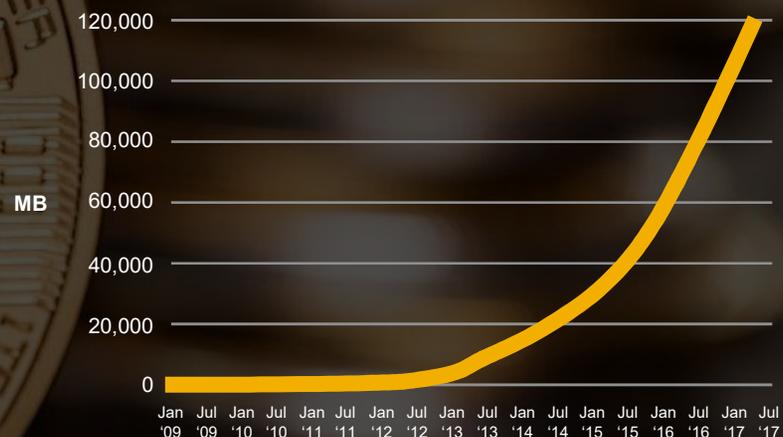


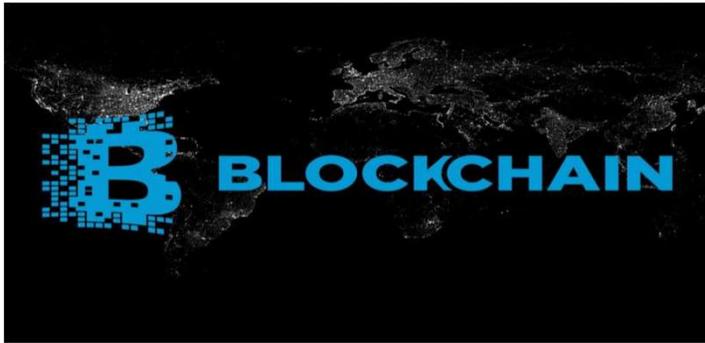
First Blockchain: Bitcoin

Wikipedia: The first blockchain was conceptualized by Satoshi Nakamoto in 2008 and implemented the following year as a core component of the digital currency bitcoin, where it serves as the public ledger for all transactions.

BLOCKCHAIN SIZE

The total size of all block headers and transactions.
Not including database indexes. Source: blockchain.info





CONTRACT

```
contract Mortal {
    address owner;

    event Killed(address indexed from);

    function Mortal() {
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

    function kill() {
        if (msg.sender == owner) {
            Kill(owner);
            suicide(owner);
        }
    }
}

/// @title Voting with delegation.
contract House is Mortal {

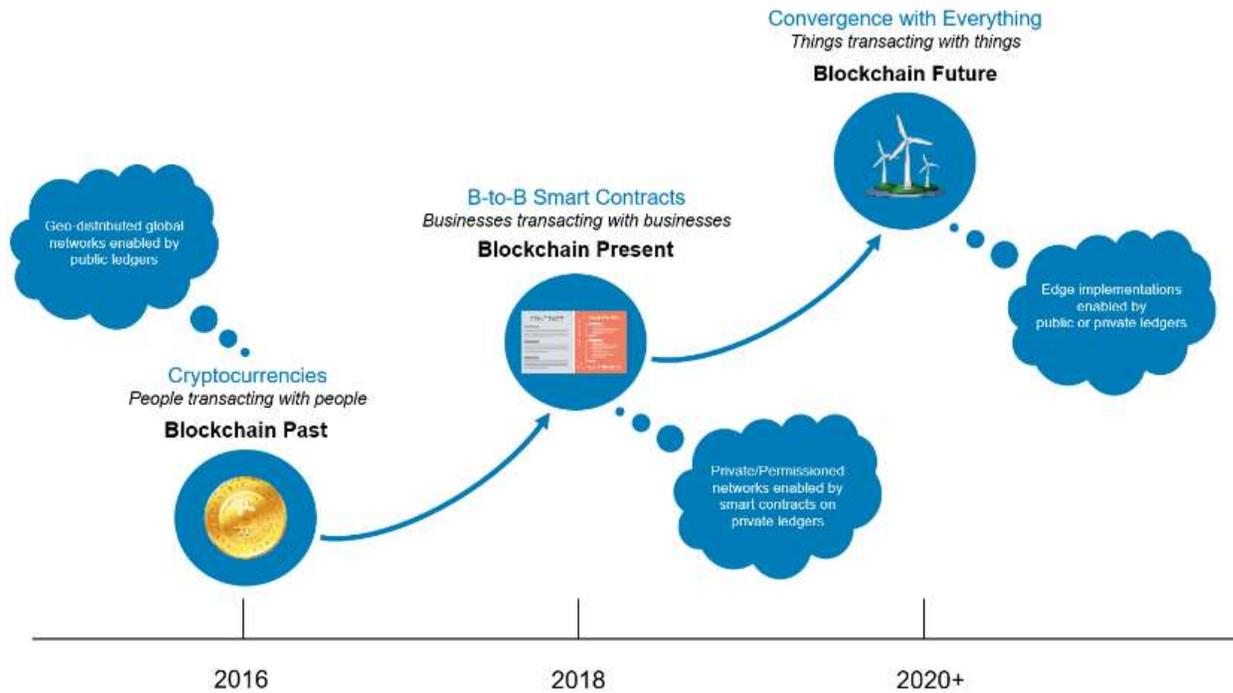
    enum houseState { Poor, Mediocre, Good, Excellent }

    struct Bid {
        address bidder;
        uint256 bidValue;
        bool accepted;
    }

    uint256 public askingPrice;
    uint256 soldPrice;
    bytes32 public streetAddress;
    address public houseOwner;
    address buyer;
    houseState public state;
    bool public inspected;
    address houseInspector;
    address mortgageBroker;
    bool mortgageApproved;
    uint256 mortgageValue;
    mapping(address => Bid) bidList;
    uint256 public numBid;
    bool acceptedBid;

    event HouseOnMarket(address indexed seller, uint256 indexed askingPrice, bytes32 indexed stAddress);
    event BidPlaced(address indexed bidder, uint256 indexed biddingPrice);
    event BidRejected(address indexed bidder, uint256 indexed biddingPrice);
    event BidAccepted(address indexed bidder, uint256 indexed biddingPrice);
    event Inspected(address indexed inspector, uint indexed status);
    event Mortgaged(address indexed lender, uint256 indexed value);
    event HouseSold(address indexed buyer, uint256 indexed price);
}
```





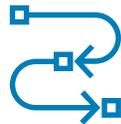
What is blockchain or distributed ledger technology?



Append Only
Digital Ledger



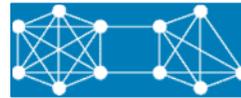
Leveraging
Encryption



With Business
Logic & Rules



Enforced Using
Smart
Contracts



Geo-distributed
Consensus



Immutable
and Secured



Abundance of
Use Cases



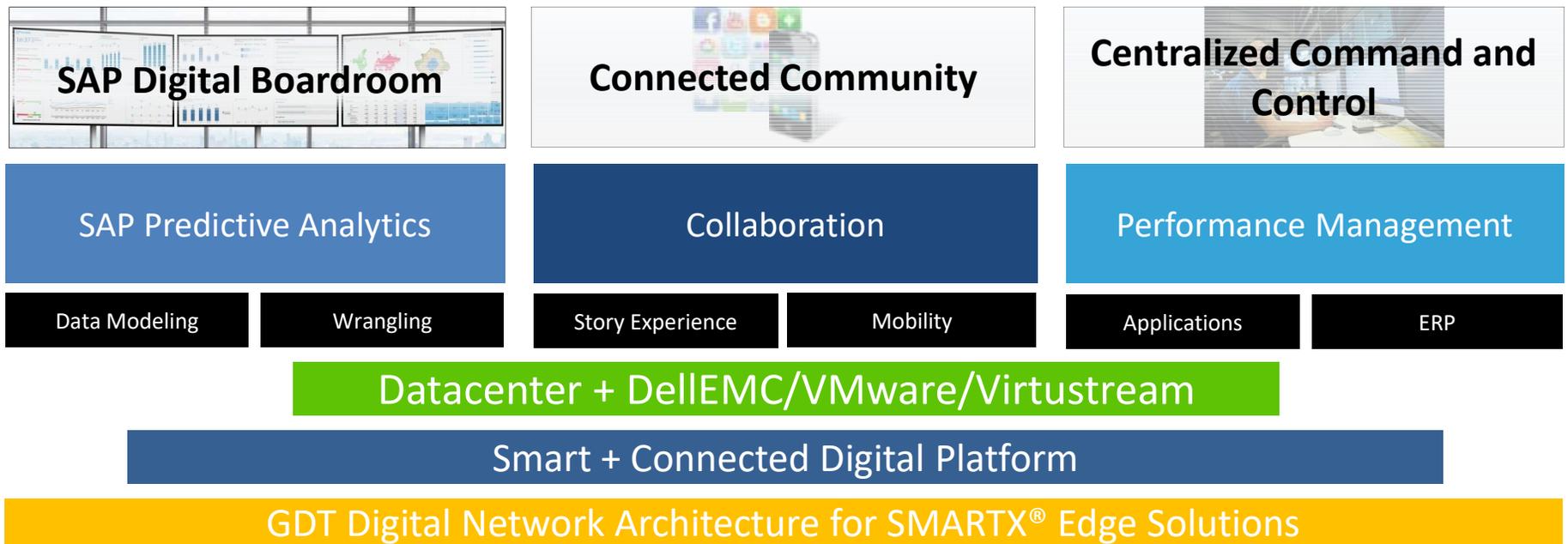
Financial • Insurance • Media • Medical • Government • IoT • Consumer





GDT SMARTX® City Solution
powered by DellEMC

GDT SMARTX[®] Community Solution powered by DellEMC



Urban Data Management

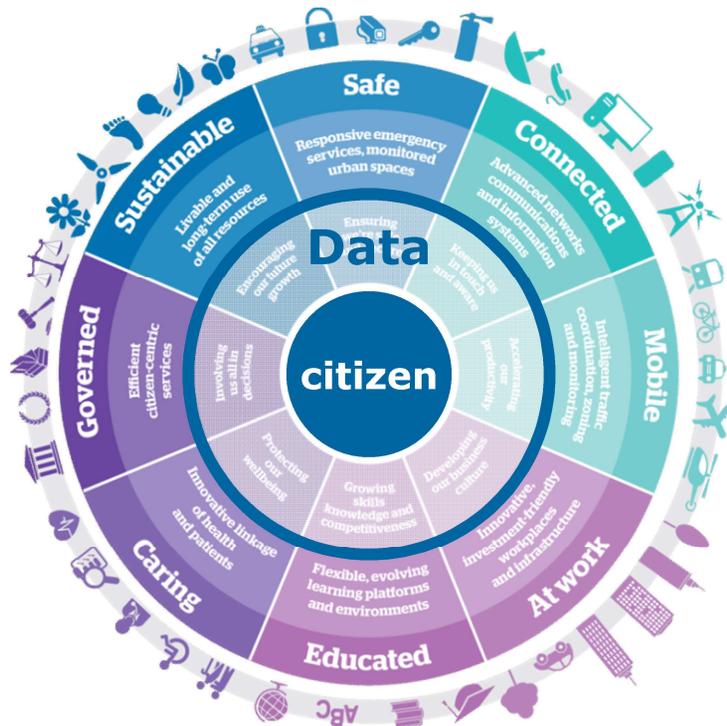
Better outcomes for citizens, communities and city

08-05-2017

 **DELLEMC**

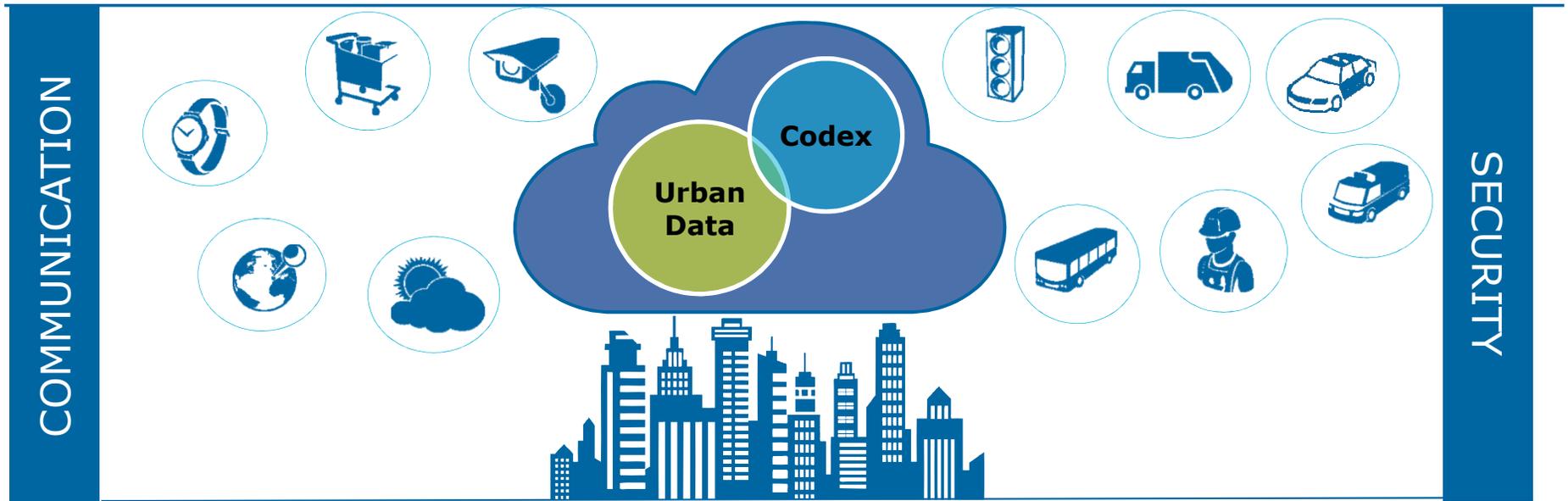
Atos

UDM is a Smart City Offering



-  Open Data
-  Internet of Things
-  Retail
-  Mobility
-  Health
-  Agriculture
-  Home
-  Education
-  Smart Grid/Smart Energy
-  Government

Data as the enabler



Efficient
Optimized use of city resources



Seamless
Integrated daily life services



Safe
Anticipate risks and protect people and information



Impactful
Enriched life and business experiences

Urban Data Management

Economy of Data

An "Economy of Data" organization targets potential users and providers of data to form a multi-sided market, building shared data asset platforms to be used by the participating players



Citizens

- Community member
- Visitor / Commuter
- User
- Resident

Reduction of city costs against data

Personalized services against payment



Urban Data Platform

- Operations
- Economy
- Planning
- Contract

Data against added value

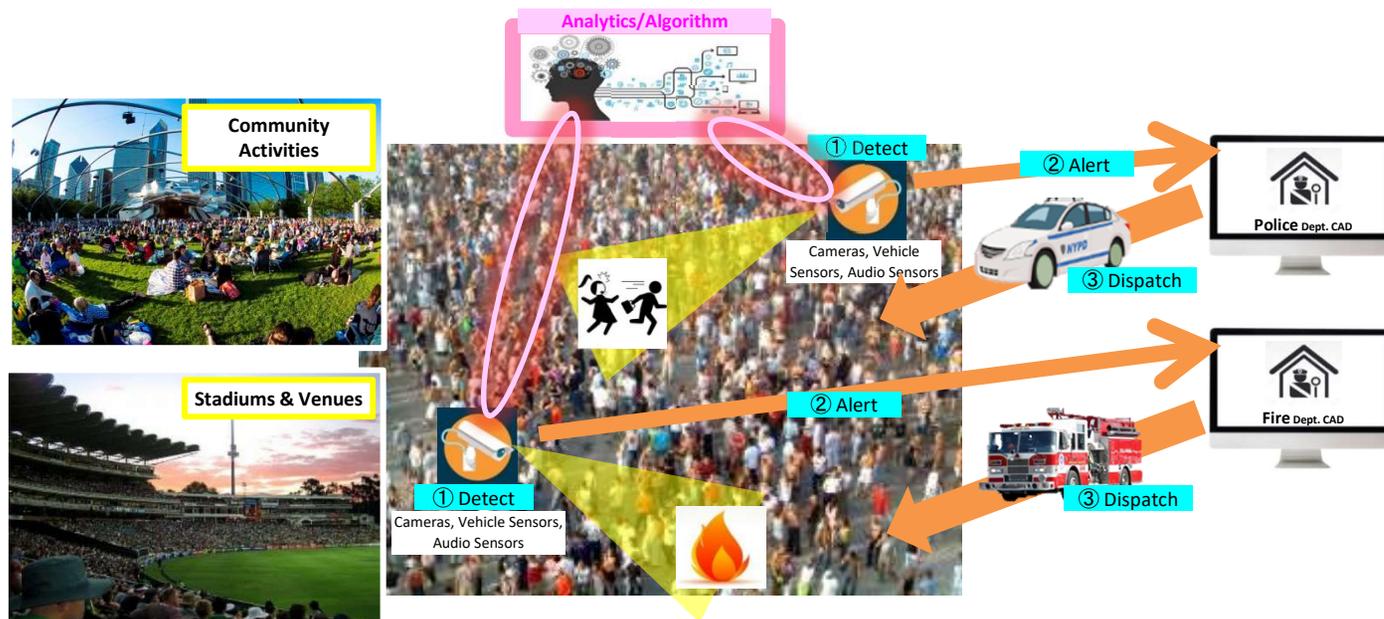


Service Providers

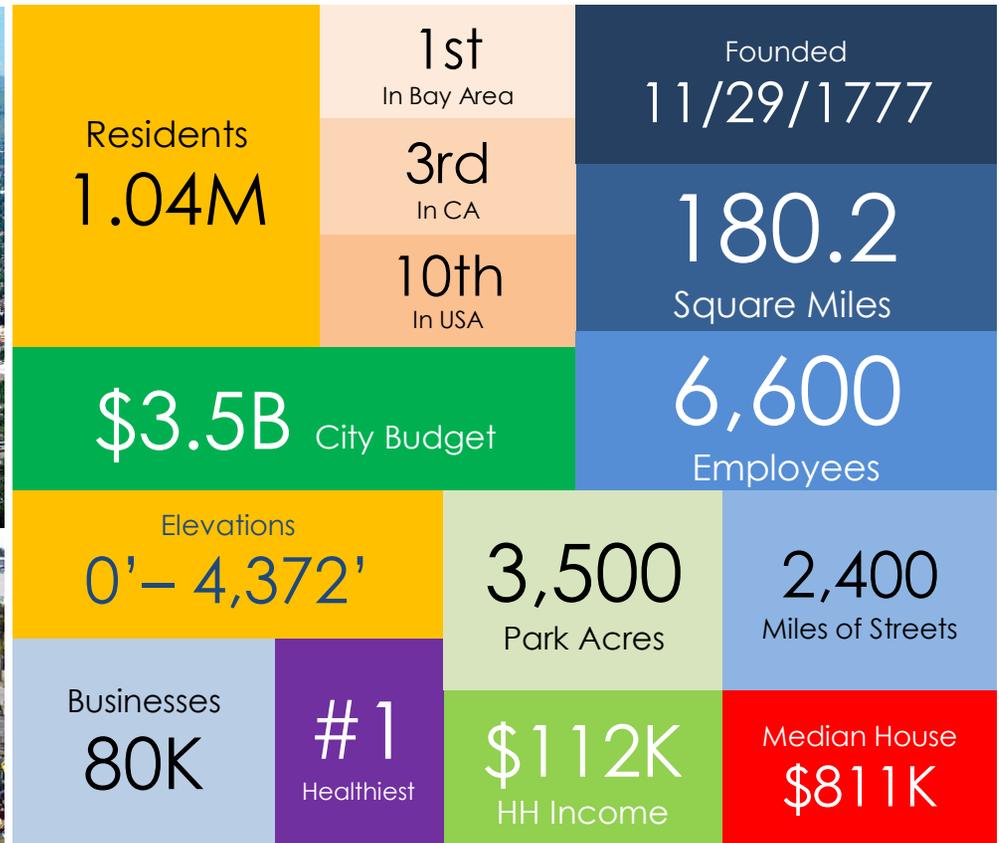
- Innovator
- Utility
- Economic
- Contract

“Public Safety Solutions for Cities (Park/Stadium)”

- “Cognitive Foundation”
 - Cognitive Foundation provides Multi-Layer and End-End computing resources, and manage them automatically.
 - City can focus on business process design.
- Multi-sensor Analysis - Optical Sensors and advanced public safety analytics
 - Data collected from video and audio analytics will be fed into scoring algorithms. These algorithms will match the information with similar scenarios that occurred in the past, and predict if it will result in a threat.
- Coordination with the City’s First Responder, 911, and “CAD (Computer Aided Dispatch) system
- Dashboards and Alerts



The San Jose Laboratory





User-Friendly



Safe



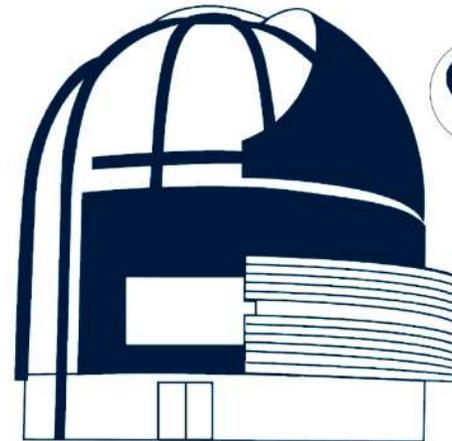
Inclusive



Demonstration



Sustainable



San José Smart City Vision

Just as the world looks to Silicon Valley to provide the most creative, impactful technologies to disrupt industries and transform lifestyles, so too can **San José** become a global leader for civic innovation. Becoming a "smart city" means that game-changing technologies and data-driven decision-making will drive continuous improvement in how City Hall serves our community, and to promote concrete benefits in safety, sustainability, economic opportunity, and quality of life for our constituents.

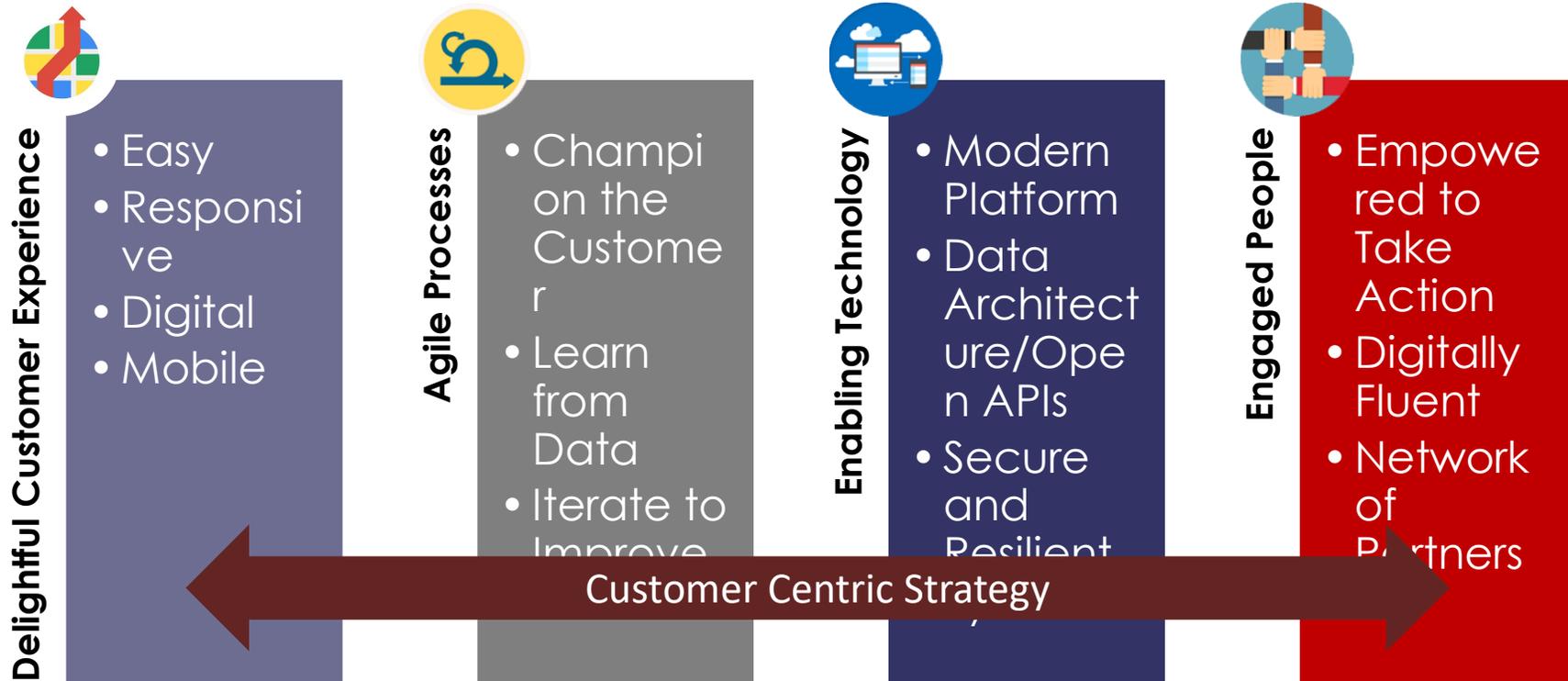
- Mayor Sam Liccardo

Core of San Jose's Approach

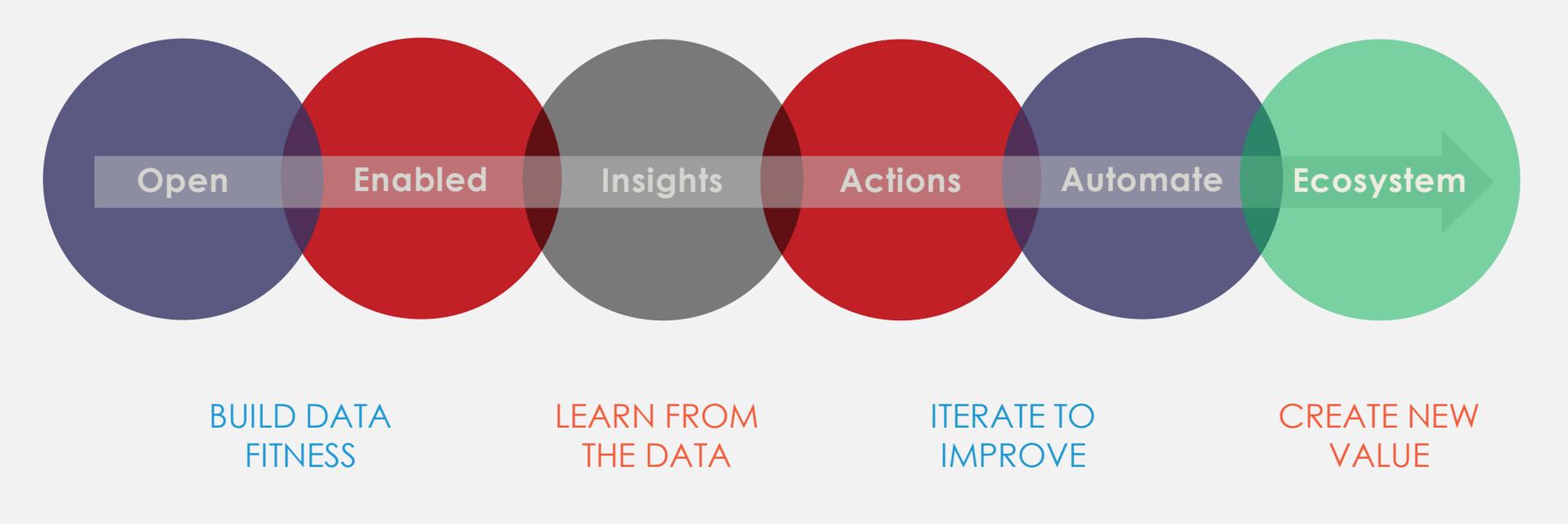


2020 - Innovation in Action

San Jose aims to be as innovative as the community we serve



Data-Action Maturity Model



Enabling Technology Blueprint

Enabled Business



Application and Data Integration



Data Ecosystem



Core Applications



Infrastructure Layer



Security

Open Data Community Architecture



Ecosystem

- Standards: Vendors, Data Lakes
- Use: Gov, Academia, Private
- Governance: Data Rights, Reconciler
- Monetization: Access + Use



Platform

- Tools: Analytics, Integrations
- Sustain: Skills + Community or Practice
- Governance: Rules, Records, Access
- Risk: Loss Prevention, Perception



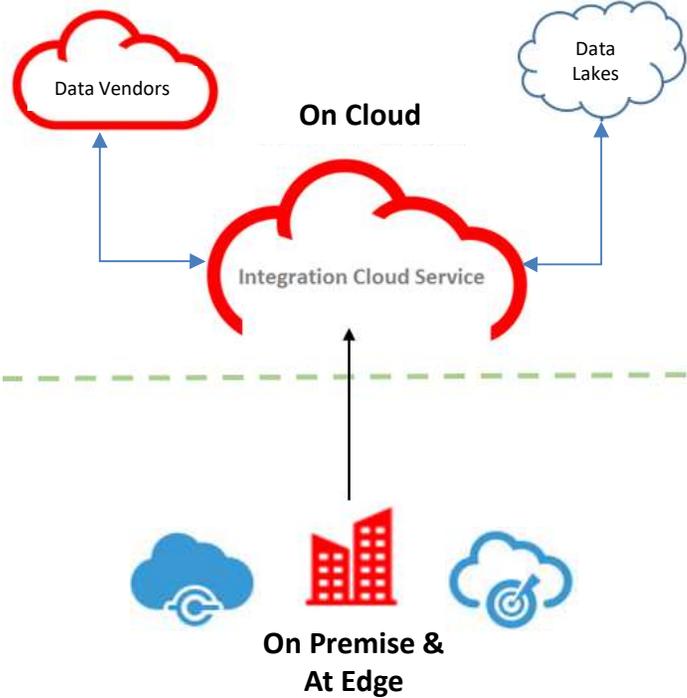
Data Architecture

- Highly Adoptable: Open Source
- IoT Scale: Hadoop, HIVE + Spark
- All-Purpose: On Prem/Edge and Cloud
- Sharing: Catalog + Publish



Analytics

- Dashboards
- Data Assembly
- Data and Map Visualizations
- Joint Models
- New IP
- Target Data Lakes
 - Disasters
 - Crime
 - Traffic
 - Homelessness
 - Housing



Data Uses



Engage

9-1-1 & Prediction
My San Jose (Service Requests)
Airport
Traffic
Parking
Autonomous Vehicles
IoT
Data Journalism



**Data-Driven
Customer
Experience**



Empower

Fiscal Management
Disaster Data
Housing Bots
Route and Request Prediction
Analytics Tools
Auditing
Exception Detection



Iterate

My San Jose Products
Skills
Regional Partnerships

Into the Future

Data Architecture as a Hub

- Data Management
- Data Scale
- Risk, Skills, & Funding
- Data Lakes/Data Oceans

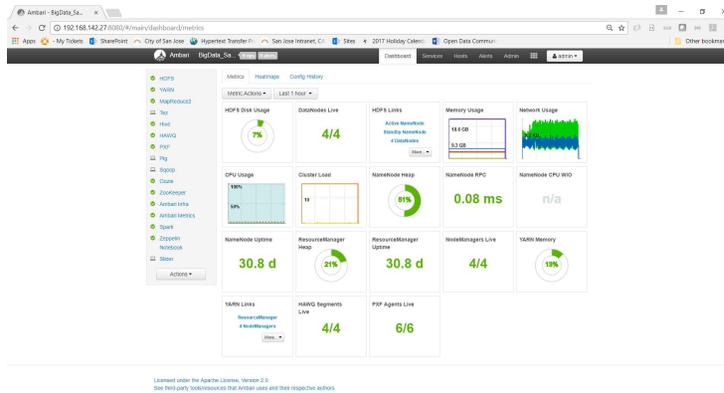
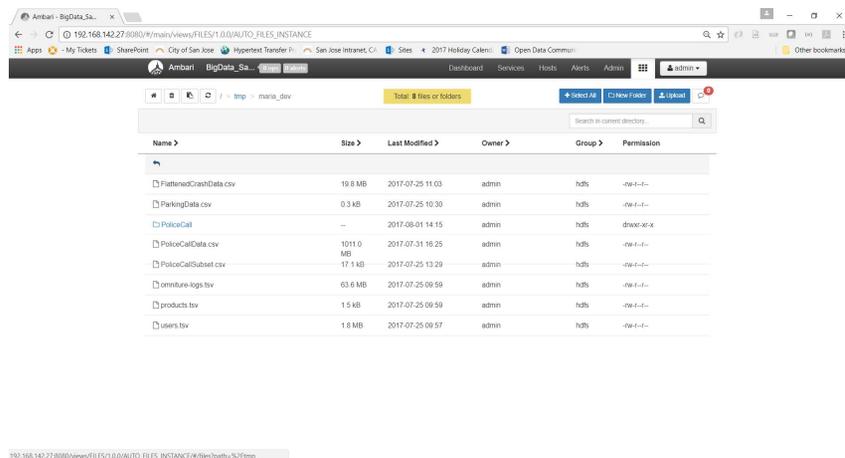
Work Remains...

- Shared Standards
- Monetization
- Data-Action Maturity
- Vendor Support
- Data Rights Management
- Community Engagement



Leveraging an Improved Data Lake Architecture

Data Lake environment built on Hortonworks HDFS (Big Data), and Pivotal HAWQ (Real Time Data Engine)

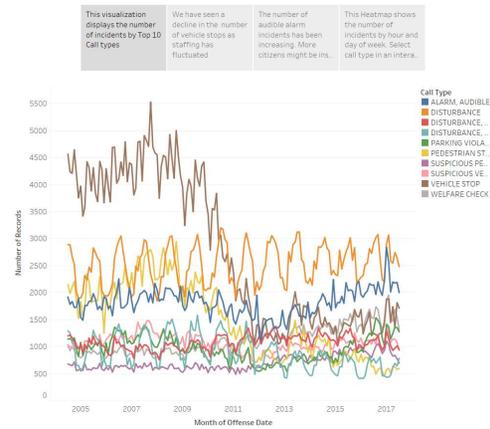


Multiple Data Ingest Paths and Use Cases

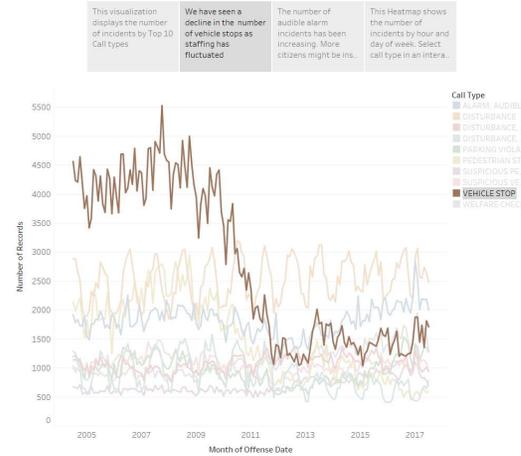
Data Visualizations

Data story telling through Tableau or Microsoft Power BI

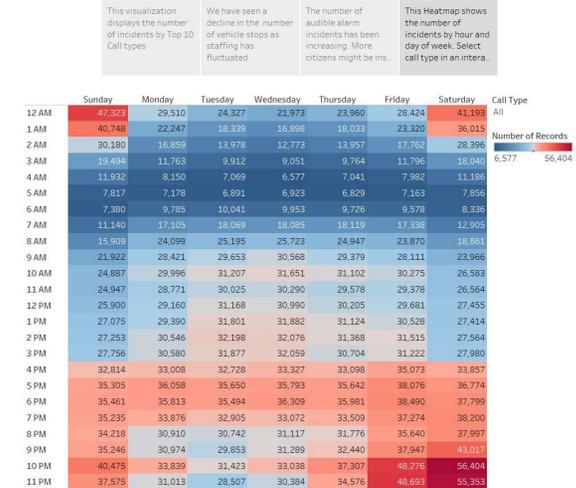
Story 1



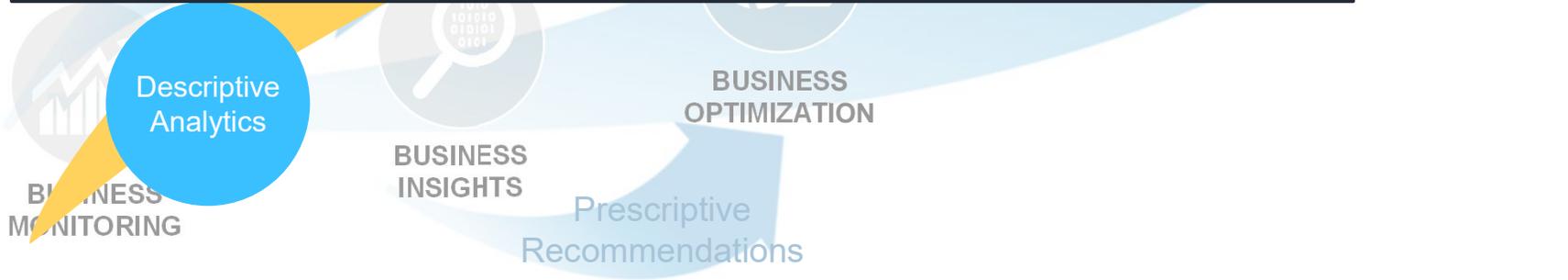
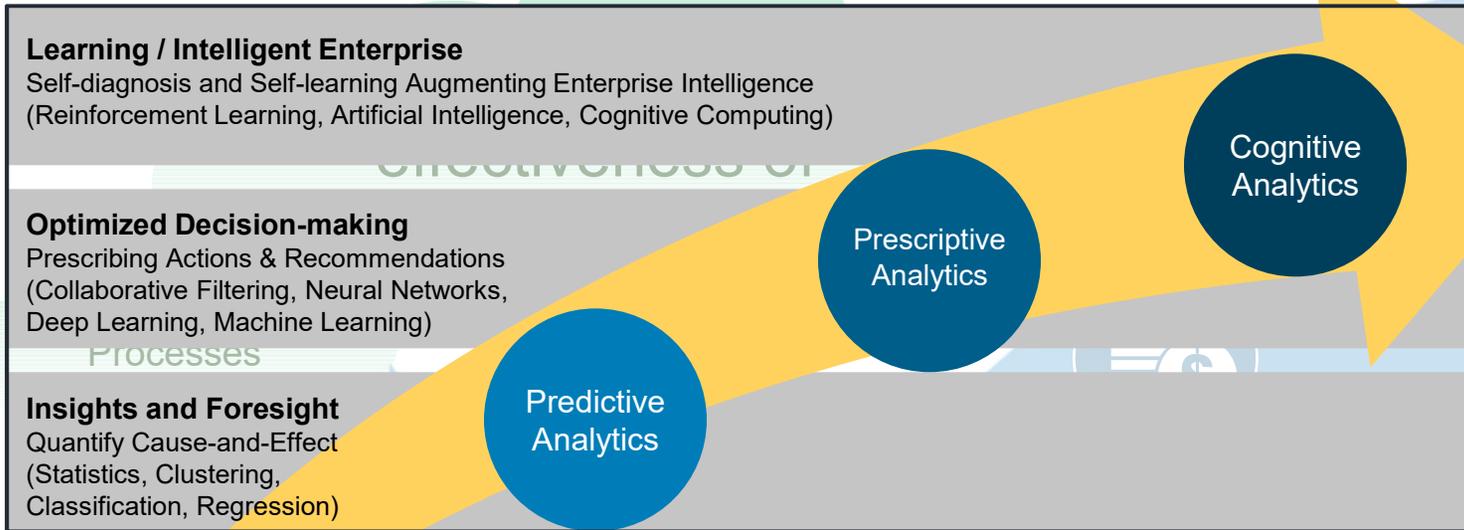
Story 1



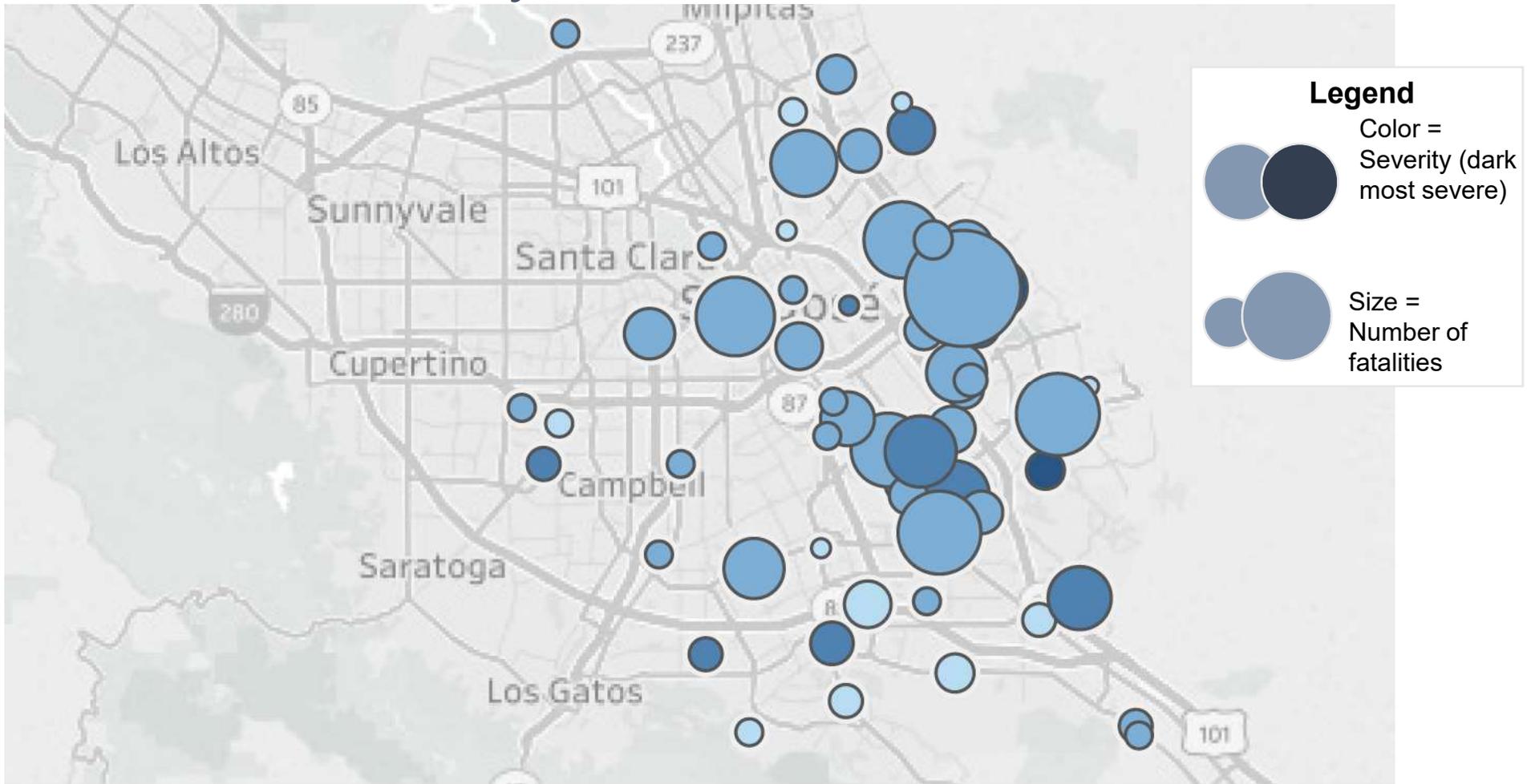
Story 1



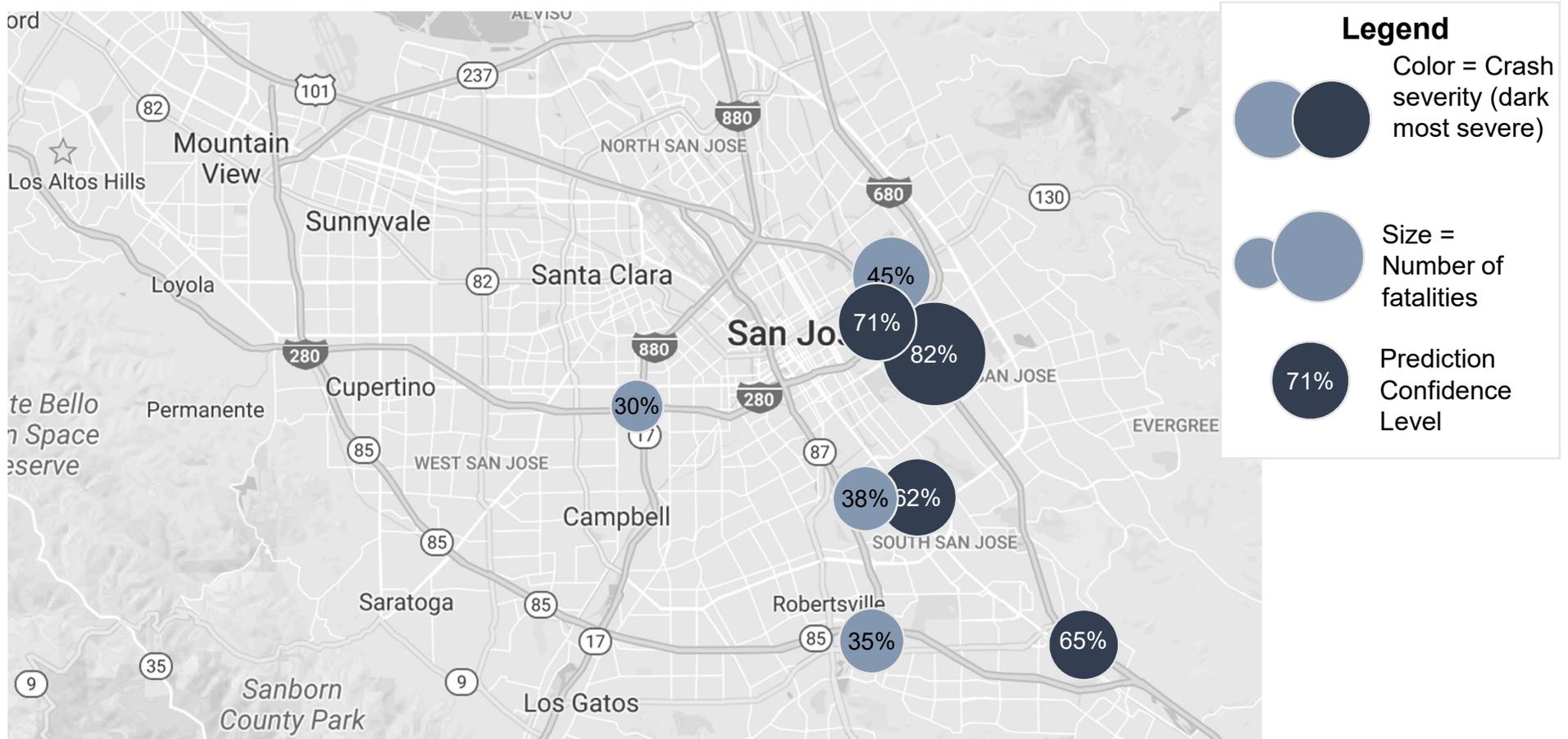
Advanced Analytics Supporting Digital Transformation



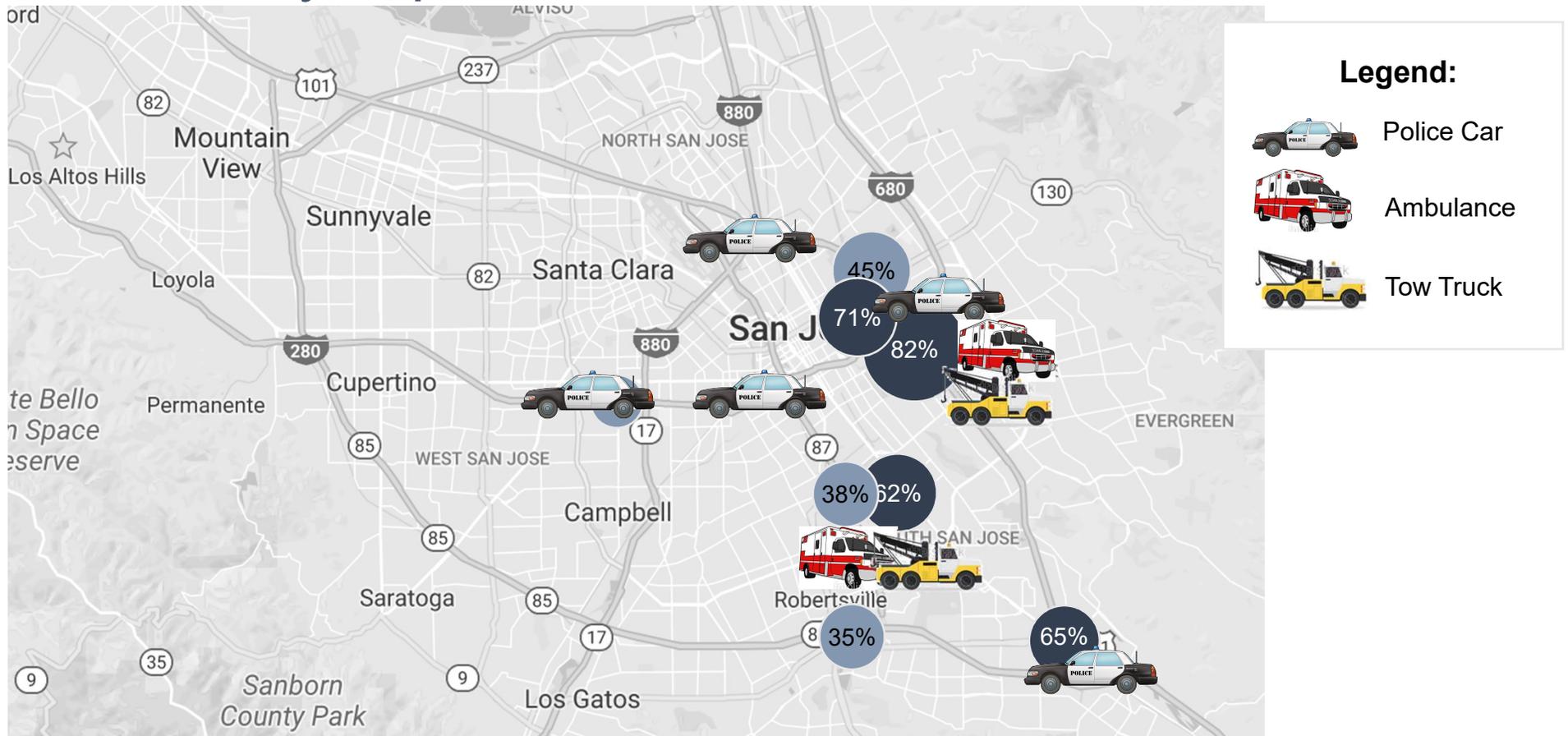
Number and Severity of Traffic Accidents Over Past 6 Months



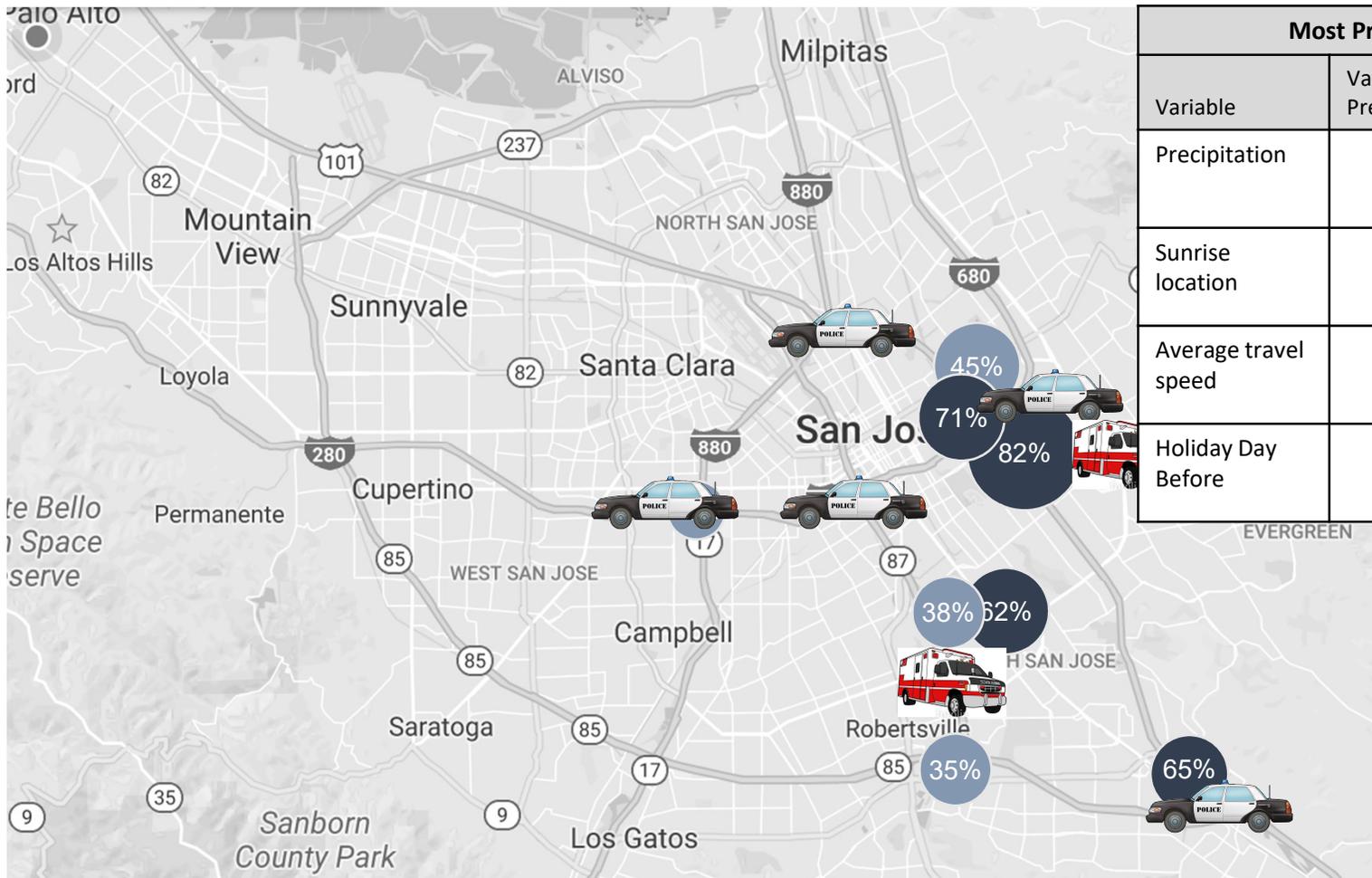
Predicted Number and Severity of Traffic Accidents Over Next 2 Weeks



Recommended Location of Police And Emergency Equipment On Tuesday September 5 from 6:00am to 9:00am



Continuously Learning to Reduce Traffic Accidents



Most Predictive Variables		
Variable	Variable Predictability	Change in Predictability
Precipitation	55%	h
Sunrise location	47%	h
Average travel speed	45%	i
Holiday Day Before	42%	h

Convergence of major trends



Incremental computing
reaching near zero
marginal cost



Internet
of things



Exponential
technology advances
every 5 years



Cloud



Big data
analytics



Social



Mobile

How do you begin?

Solve a specific problem

Immediate benefits today with compounding benefits in the future

Start small, but architect for the future

Partner with the best



The image features the Dell Technologies logo in white, centered against a background of a sunset over a city skyline. The sky transitions from a deep orange at the top to a bright yellow near the horizon where the sun is setting. The city skyline is silhouetted against the bright light, and the sun's rays create a lens flare effect. The foreground shows the dark, rippling surface of a body of water.

D~~E~~LL Technologies